

# CONTENTS

<b>GLOSSARY</b>	.....	<b>1</b>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	.....	<b>1-1</b>
1.1	General .....	1-1
1.2	Purpose and Need for Project.....	1-1
1.3	Project Overview .....	1-1
1.3.1	EACOP System .....	1-1
1.3.2	EACOP Uganda.....	1-2
1.3.3	Developer Contact Information .....	1-5
1.4	Environmental Impact Statement Overview.....	1-5
1.4.1	Purpose.....	1-5
1.4.2	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Team .....	1-6
1.5	Environmental Impact Statement Structure .....	1-10
<b>2 PROJECT BACKGROUND AND DESCRIPTION</b>	.....	<b>2-1</b>
2.1	Introduction .....	2-1
2.1.1	Project Description Contents .....	2-1
2.2	Project Design .....	2-2
2.2.1	Project Design Overview .....	2-2
2.2.2	International Standards.....	2-4
2.2.3	Pre-Front-End Engineering and Design, and Front-End Engineering and Design Studies .....	2-4
2.3	Project Components.....	2-5
2.3.1	Pipeline .....	2-5
2.3.2	Typical EACOP Section.....	2-7
2.3.3	Aboveground Installations .....	2-8
2.3.3.1	Introduction .....	2-8
2.3.3.2	Pumping Stations.....	2-9
2.3.3.3	Electric Substations .....	2-11
2.3.3.4	Block Valves .....	2-13
2.3.4	Construction Facilities.....	2-16
2.3.4.1	Camps.....	2-17
2.3.4.2	Pipe Yards .....	2-19
2.3.5	Access Roads.....	2-19
2.3.6	Land Requirements .....	2-20
2.3.6.1	Area Requirements .....	2-20
2.3.6.2	Land Acquisition.....	2-21
2.4	Project Activities.....	2-21
2.4.1	Feasibility Surveys.....	2-21
2.4.1.1	Geological, Geotechnical and Geophysical Survey.....	2-22
2.4.1.2	Water Supply Study .....	2-22
2.4.2	Construction.....	2-23
2.4.2.1	Strategy and Logistics.....	2-23

2.4.2.2	Pipeline .....	2-31
2.4.2.3	Construction Facilities.....	2-43
2.4.2.4	Aboveground Installations.....	2-43
2.4.2.5	Crossings .....	2-44
2.4.2.6	Roads.....	2-50
2.4.2.7	Emissions, Discharges and Chemicals.....	2-51
2.4.2.8	Construction Waste Management .....	2-52
2.4.3	Soil Management, Erosion Control and Reinstatement .....	2-55
2.4.3.1	Philosophy .....	2-55
2.4.3.2	Soil Management.....	2-55
2.4.3.3	Erosion and Sediment Control.....	2-55
2.4.3.4	Reinstatement.....	2-59
2.4.4	Pre-commissioning, Commissioning and Start-up.....	2-60
2.4.4.1	Overview .....	2-60
2.4.4.2	Pipeline .....	2-61
2.4.4.3	Aboveground Installations.....	2-63
2.4.5	Operations .....	2-63
2.4.5.1	Operating Philosophy.....	2-63
2.4.5.2	Operations and Maintenance.....	2-63
2.4.5.3	Resources and Local Resourcing.....	2-65
2.4.5.4	Emissions, Discharges and Chemicals.....	2-66
2.4.5.5	Operations Waste Management .....	2-66
2.4.5.6	Monitoring .....	2-68
2.4.6	Decommissioning .....	2-70
2.4.6.1	Construction Facilities.....	2-70
2.4.6.2	Pipeline .....	2-70
2.5	Associated Facilities and Third-Party Developments .....	2-71
2.5.1	Associated Facilities .....	2-71
2.5.2	Third-Party Developments .....	2-72
2.6	Schedule .....	2-73
<b>3</b>	<b>ALTERNATIVES.....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1	Introduction .....	3-1
3.2	Overview .....	3-1
3.3	Approach to Alternatives Assessment .....	3-1
3.4	Zero Project Alternative.....	3-2
3.4.1	Overview .....	3-2
3.4.2	Rail.....	3-3
3.4.3	Road .....	3-3
3.4.4	Summary.....	3-3
3.5	Pipeline Routing.....	3-4
3.5.1	Overview .....	3-4
3.5.2	Prior Front-End Engineering and Design.....	3-4
3.5.2.1	Initial Pipeline Corridor Options .....	3-4
3.5.2.2	Corridor Options Screening .....	3-6
3.5.2.3	Route Refinement.....	3-7
3.5.2.4	Pre-Front-End Engineering and Design Route Optimisation (V2 to V3) .....	3-10

3.5.3	Front-End Engineering and Design .....	3-11
3.5.3.1	(V4 and V5) Routing Refinements .....	3-11
3.5.3.2	V5 to V6 Routing Refinements .....	3-14
3.5.3.3	V6 Base Case Route .....	3-15
3.6	Facility Siting .....	3-15
3.6.1	Overview .....	3-15
3.6.2	Aboveground Installations .....	3-15
3.6.2.1	Pumping Stations .....	3-15
3.6.2.2	Electric Substations .....	3-17
3.6.3	Block Valves .....	3-17
3.6.4	Construction Facilities .....	3-18
3.6.4.1	MCPY 1 .....	3-19
3.6.4.2	MCPY 2 .....	3-23
3.6.4.3	MCPY3 .....	3-26
3.6.4.4	MCPY4 .....	3-29
3.7	Technology .....	3-34
3.7.1	Overview .....	3-34
3.7.2	Pipeline .....	3-35
3.7.3	Pumps .....	3-35
3.7.3.1	Type .....	3-35
3.7.3.2	Number and Configuration .....	3-35
3.7.4	Power Generation .....	3-36
3.7.5	Thermal Insulation .....	3-37
3.7.6	Heating .....	3-38
3.7.6.1	Electrical Heat Tracing System Types .....	3-40
3.7.6.2	Bulk Heater Technology .....	3-40
3.8	Construction Techniques .....	3-41
3.8.1	Overview .....	3-41
3.8.2	Strategy and Logistics .....	3-41
3.8.3	Pipeline Construction .....	3-43
3.8.3.1	Construction Techniques .....	3-43
3.8.3.2	Blasting and Micro-blasting .....	3-44
3.8.3.3	Crossings .....	3-44
3.8.3.4	Water Sourcing .....	3-46
3.8.3.5	Waste Management .....	3-47
<b>4</b>	<b>LEGISLATIVE, POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE FRAMEWORK, PERMITTING REQUIREMENTS, AND INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS, STANDARDS, GUIDELINES AND AGREEMENTS .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1	Introduction .....	4-1
4.2	Legislative, Policy, Regulatory and Institutional Framework .....	4-1
4.2.1	Legislation .....	4-1
4.2.2	Policies and Plans .....	4-20
4.2.3	Regulations and Guidelines .....	4-40
4.2.4	Forthcoming Legislation .....	4-53
4.2.5	Institutional Framework .....	4-53
4.3	Permitting Requirements .....	4-61

4.3.1	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Preparation and Approval Procedure .....	4-61
4.3.2	Permits, Licences and Authorisations .....	4-64
4.4	International Conventions, Agreements, Standards and Guidelines .....	4-70
4.4.1	International Conventions and Agreements .....	4-70
4.4.2	International Finance Corporation Standards and Guidelines.....	4-79
4.4.2.1	International Finance Corporation Performance Standards .....	4-79
4.4.2.2	International Finance Corporation Environmental, Health and Safety Guidelines . .....	4-80
4.4.2.3	International Finance Corporation and World Bank Social and Stakeholder Engagement Guidelines.....	4-81
4.4.3	Equator Principles.....	4-82
4.4.4	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Common Approaches ... .....	4-83
4.4.5	International Management System Standards .....	4-84
4.4.6	Other International Good Practice Guidance.....	4-85
4.4.7	Relevant International Soft Law Instruments.....	4-86
4.5	Inter-Government and Host Government Agreements .....	4-88
<b>5</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT PROCESS AND METHOD ...</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1	Introduction .....	5-1
5.2	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Process.....	5-1
5.3	Valued Environmental and Social Components .....	5-3
5.4	Screening .....	5-4
5.5	Scoping .....	5-4
5.6	Impact Assessment.....	5-5
5.6.1	Identification of Project Impacts.....	5-5
5.6.2	Normal Project Construction and Operations .....	5-5
5.6.2.1	Project Impacts - Generic and Location-specific .....	5-6
5.6.2.2	Impact Types .....	5-6
5.6.2.3	Cumulative Impacts .....	5-7
5.6.2.4	Mitigation Measures.....	5-11
5.6.2.5	Impact Significance.....	5-13
5.6.3	Abnormal Operations and Unplanned Events .....	5-18
5.6.4	Environmental and Social Management Plan.....	5-19
<b>6</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL BASELINE CONDITIONS .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1	Introduction .....	6-1
6.2	Valued Environmental Components .....	6-1
6.3	Area of Influence .....	6-3
6.4	Environmental and Social Baseline .....	6-4
6.4.1	Biodiversity.....	6-4
6.4.1.1	Legally Protected, Internationally or Nationally Recognised Areas.....	6-4
6.4.1.2	Botany Biodiversity .....	6-17
6.4.1.3	Aquatic Biodiversity.....	6-31
6.4.1.4	Avifauna Biodiversity.....	6-40
6.4.1.5	Fauna Biodiversity .....	6-47
6.4.2	Physical Environment .....	6-57

6.4.2.1	Geology and Soil.....	6-57
6.4.2.2	Surface Water .....	6-63
6.4.2.3	Groundwater .....	6-85
6.4.2.4	Landscape .....	6-90
6.4.2.5	Air Quality .....	6-97
6.4.2.6	Acoustic Environment .....	6-101
6.4.3	Socio-economic and Health Environment .....	6-106
6.4.3.1	Area of Influence.....	6-106
6.4.3.2	Methods .....	6-107
6.4.3.3	Governance and Administration .....	6-115
6.4.3.4	Demographics.....	6-117
6.4.3.5	Education .....	6-121
6.4.3.6	Economy .....	6-123
6.4.3.7	Local Economy (Nonland-Based Livelihoods).....	6-128
6.4.3.8	Land-Based Livelihoods.....	6-131
6.4.3.9	River- and Lake-Based Livelihoods .....	6-153
6.4.3.10	Land and Property .....	6-157
6.4.3.11	Workers' Health, Safety and Welfare.....	6-162
6.4.3.12	Social Infrastructure and Services .....	6-165
6.4.3.13	Community Health .....	6-168
6.4.3.14	Community Safety, Security and Welfare .....	6-189
6.4.3.15	Traffic .....	6-195
6.4.3.16	Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage .....	6-200
6.4.4	Climate.....	6-205
6.5	Ecosystem Services.....	6-209
6.5.1	Ecosystem Service Coverage.....	6-209
<b>7</b>	<b>STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>
7.1	Introduction .....	7-1
7.2	Stakeholder Engagement Principles and Protocols.....	7-1
7.3	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Stakeholder Engagement Objectives .....	7-3
7.4	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Stakeholder Engagement Planning.....	7-3
7.5	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Stakeholder Engagement Activities .....	7-4
7.5.1	Stakeholder Engagement During the Scoping Phase .....	7-4
7.5.1.1	Stakeholder Identification.....	7-4
7.5.1.2	Scoping Stakeholder Engagement Objectives .....	7-5
7.5.1.3	Scoping Engagement Approach .....	7-6
7.5.2	Stakeholder Engagement During the Baseline and Impact Assessment Phase. 7-10	
7.5.2.1	Baseline and Impact Assessment Stakeholder Engagement Objectives.....	7-10
7.5.2.2	Baseline and Impact Assessment Engagement Approach.....	7-10
7.5.3	Human Rights Stakeholder Engagement .....	7-16
7.5.4	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Pre-Submission Stakeholder Engagement.....	7-16
7.5.4.1	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Pre-Submission Engagement Objectives .....	7-16
7.5.4.2	ESIA Pre-Submission Engagement Approach .....	7-17
7.6	Stakeholder Engagement Results .....	7-20

7.6.1	Socio-economic and Health.....	7-24
7.6.1.1	Land and Property .....	7-24
7.6.1.2	In-Migration and Foreign Workforce .....	7-26
7.6.1.3	Community Health and Safety .....	7-27
7.6.1.4	Economy and Standard of Living.....	7-29
7.6.2	Physical Environment .....	7-30
7.6.3	Biodiversity.....	7-31
7.6.4	Project and Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Related Matters (Including Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Stakeholder Engagement) .....	7-32
7.7	Grievance Procedure .....	7-34
7.8	Government Environmental Impact Statement Disclosure .....	7-36
7.9	Ongoing Stakeholder Engagement.....	7-37
7.9.1	Post-Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Submission Stakeholder Engagement.....	7-37
7.9.2	Community Engagement .....	7-38
7.9.3	Community Awareness Programmes .....	7-38
<b>8</b>	<b>IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND EVALUATION – NORMAL CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATIONS .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
8.1	Introduction .....	8-1
8.1.1	Scope.....	8-1
8.1.2	Approach.....	8-2
8.1.2.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-3
8.1.2.2	Climate .....	8-4
8.1.2.3	Pipeline and AGI Decommissioning .....	8-4
8.1.2.4	Associated Facilities .....	8-4
8.2	Biodiversity: Habitats of Conservation Importance .....	8-4
8.2.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-4
8.2.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-6
8.2.2.1	Introduction .....	8-6
8.2.2.2	Construction Phase.....	8-6
8.2.2.3	Operation .....	8-15
8.2.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-15
8.2.3.1	Design .....	8-15
8.2.3.2	Construction.....	8-17
8.2.3.3	Operations .....	8-22
8.2.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-22
8.2.4.1	Generic and Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-22
8.2.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-26
8.2.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-26
8.2.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-26
8.3	Biodiversity: Flora and Fauna Species of Conservation Importance.....	8-26
8.3.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-26
8.3.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-28
8.3.2.1	Construction.....	8-29
8.3.2.2	Operation .....	8-41
8.3.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-41

8.3.3.1	Design .....	8-42
8.3.3.2	Construction .....	8-43
8.3.3.3	Operations .....	8-55
8.3.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-55
8.3.4.1	Generic and Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-55
8.3.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-65
8.3.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-65
8.3.6.1	Context .....	8-65
8.3.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-65
8.3.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-69
8.4	Biodiversity: Legally Protected, Internationally or Nationally Recognised Areas .....	8-69
8.4.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-69
8.4.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-70
8.4.2.1	Construction .....	8-70
8.4.2.2	Operation .....	8-70
8.4.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-71
8.4.3.1	Design .....	8-71
8.4.3.2	Construction .....	8-71
8.4.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-72
8.4.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-74
8.4.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-74
8.4.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-74
8.5	Soils 8-74	
8.5.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-74
8.5.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-75
8.5.2.1	Construction .....	8-75
8.5.2.2	Project Operation .....	8-80
8.5.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-81
8.5.3.1	Design .....	8-81
8.5.3.2	Construction .....	8-82
8.5.3.3	Operation .....	8-85
8.5.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-85
8.5.4.1	Generic Impacts .....	8-85
8.5.4.2	Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-86
8.5.4.3	Ecosystem Services .....	8-86
8.5.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-90
8.5.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-90
8.5.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-90
8.6	Surface Water .....	8-90
8.6.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-90
8.6.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-91
8.6.2.1	Construction .....	8-91
8.6.2.2	Operation .....	8-96
8.6.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-96
8.6.3.1	Design .....	8-97
8.6.3.2	Construction .....	8-97
8.6.3.3	Operation .....	8-100

8.6.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-100
8.6.4.1	Generic Impacts .....	8-100
8.6.4.2	Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-101
8.6.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-105
8.6.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-105
8.6.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-105
8.7	Groundwater .....	8-105
8.7.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-105
8.7.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-106
8.7.2.1	Construction .....	8-106
8.7.2.2	Operation .....	8-108
8.7.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-108
8.7.3.1	Design .....	8-108
8.7.3.2	Construction .....	8-109
8.7.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-111
8.7.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-114
8.7.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-114
8.7.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-114
8.8	Landscape .....	8-114
8.8.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-114
8.8.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-115
8.8.2.1	Construction .....	8-115
8.8.2.2	Operation .....	8-117
8.8.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-120
8.8.3.1	Design .....	8-120
8.8.3.2	Construction .....	8-121
8.8.3.3	Operation .....	8-122
8.8.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-123
8.8.4.1	Generic and Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-123
8.8.4.2	Ecosystem Services .....	8-123
8.8.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-126
8.8.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-126
8.8.6.1	Context .....	8-126
8.8.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-126
8.8.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-127
8.9	Air Quality .....	8-127
8.9.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-127
8.9.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-128
8.9.2.1	Construction .....	8-128
8.9.2.2	Operation .....	8-130
8.9.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-131
8.9.3.1	Design .....	8-132
8.9.3.2	Construction .....	8-132
8.9.3.3	Project Operation .....	8-133
8.9.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-135
8.9.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-139
8.9.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-139



	8.9.6.1	Context.....	8-139
	8.9.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-139
	8.9.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-141
8.10		Acoustic Environment .....	8-141
	8.10.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-142
	8.10.1.1	Approach to Quantifying Impacts.....	8-142
	8.10.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-143
	8.10.2.1	Construction.....	8-143
	8.10.2.2	Operation .....	8-147
	8.10.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-149
	8.10.3.1	Design.....	8-149
	8.10.3.2	Construction.....	8-149
	8.10.3.3	Project Operation .....	8-153
	8.10.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-153
	8.10.4.1	Further Emissions Management Design.....	8-157
	8.10.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-157
	8.10.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-157
	8.10.6.1	Context.....	8-157
	8.10.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-158
	8.10.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-159
8.11		Economy .....	8-159
	8.11.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-159
	8.11.2	Project Benefits.....	8-160
	8.11.2.1	Construction.....	8-160
	8.11.2.2	Operation .....	8-164
	8.11.3	Enhancement Measures.....	8-166
	8.11.3.1	Design.....	8-166
	8.11.3.2	Construction.....	8-166
	8.11.3.3	Operation .....	8-166
	8.11.4	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-168
	8.11.5	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-168
8.12		Local Economy (Nonland-Based Livelihoods).....	8-168
	8.12.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-168
	8.12.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-169
	8.12.2.1	General .....	8-169
	8.12.2.2	Construction.....	8-169
	8.12.2.3	Operation .....	8-177
	8.12.3	Enhancement and Mitigation Measures .....	8-178
	8.12.3.1	Design.....	8-179
	8.12.3.2	Construction.....	8-179
	8.12.3.3	Operation .....	8-183
	8.12.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-184
	8.12.4.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-184
	8.12.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-190
	8.12.5.1	Generic Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-190
	8.12.5.2	Location-Specific Transboundary Project Benefits.....	8-190
	8.12.5.3	Location-Specific Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-191

8.12.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-191
8.12.6.1	Context.....	8-191
8.12.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-192
8.12.6.3	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-198
8.13	Land-Based Livelihoods.....	8-198
8.13.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-198
8.13.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-202
8.13.2.1	Construction.....	8-202
8.13.2.2	Operation .....	8-210
8.13.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-211
8.13.3.1	Design.....	8-211
8.13.3.2	Construction.....	8-212
8.13.3.3	Operation .....	8-216
8.13.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-216
8.13.4.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-216
8.13.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-223
8.13.5.1	Generic Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-223
8.13.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-223
8.13.6.1	Context.....	8-223
8.13.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-224
8.13.6.3	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-228
8.14	River and Lake-Based Livelihoods .....	8-228
8.14.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-229
8.14.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-230
8.14.2.1	Construction.....	8-230
8.14.2.2	Operation .....	8-232
8.14.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-232
8.14.3.1	Design.....	8-232
8.14.3.2	Construction.....	8-233
8.14.3.3	Operation .....	8-234
8.14.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-235
8.14.4.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-235
8.14.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-237
8.14.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-237
8.14.6.1	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-237
8.15	Land and Property.....	8-237
8.15.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-237
8.15.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-240
8.15.2.1	Construction.....	8-240
8.15.2.2	Operation .....	8-248
8.15.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-248
8.15.3.1	Design.....	8-248
8.15.3.2	Construction.....	8-249

	8.15.3.3	Generic Mitigation Measures .....	8-249
	8.15.3.4	Operation .....	8-251
	8.15.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-251
	8.15.4.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-251
	8.15.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-257
	8.15.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-257
	8.15.6.1	Context.....	8-257
	8.15.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-258
	8.15.6.3	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-265
8.16		Workers' Health, Safety and Welfare.....	8-265
	8.16.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-265
	8.16.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-266
	8.16.2.1	Construction.....	8-266
	8.16.2.2	Operation .....	8-268
	8.16.3	Enhancement and Mitigation Measures .....	8-269
	8.16.3.1	Design.....	8-269
	8.16.3.2	Construction.....	8-269
	8.16.3.3	Operation .....	8-271
	8.16.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-272
	8.16.4.1	Ecosystem Services.....	8-272
	8.16.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-274
	8.16.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-274
	8.16.6.1	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-274
8.17		Social Infrastructure and Services .....	8-274
	8.17.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-274
	8.17.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-275
	8.17.2.1	Construction.....	8-275
	8.17.2.2	Operation .....	8-284
	8.17.3	Enhancement and Mitigation Measures .....	8-284
	8.17.3.1	Design.....	8-284
	8.17.3.2	Construction.....	8-285
	8.17.3.3	Operation .....	8-286
	8.17.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-287
	8.17.5	Transboundary Project Impacts.....	8-290
	8.17.5.1	Generic Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-290
	8.17.5.2	Location-Specific Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-290
	8.17.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-290
	8.17.6.1	Context.....	8-290
	8.17.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-291
	8.17.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-295
8.18		Community Health.....	8-295
	8.18.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-295
	8.18.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-297
	8.18.2.1	Construction.....	8-297
	8.18.2.2	Operation .....	8-306
	8.18.3	Mitigation Measures.....	8-307

8.18.3.1	Design .....	8-307
8.18.3.2	Construction .....	8-307
8.18.3.3	Operation .....	8-312
8.18.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-313
8.18.4.1	Ecosystem Services .....	8-313
8.18.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-321
8.18.5.1	Generic Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-321
8.18.5.2	Location-Specific Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-321
8.18.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-321
8.18.6.1	Context .....	8-321
8.18.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-322
8.18.6.3	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-327
8.19	Community Safety, Security and Welfare .....	8-328
8.19.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-328
8.19.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-329
8.19.2.1	Construction .....	8-329
8.19.2.2	Operation .....	8-333
8.19.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-333
8.19.3.1	Design .....	8-334
8.19.3.2	Construction .....	8-334
8.19.3.3	Operation .....	8-337
8.19.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-337
8.19.4.1	Ecosystem Services .....	8-337
8.19.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-341
8.19.5.1	Generic Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-341
8.19.5.2	Location-Specific Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-341
8.19.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-341
8.19.6.1	Context .....	8-341
8.19.6.2	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-342
8.19.6.3	Cumulative Transboundary Impacts .....	8-345
8.20	Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage .....	8-346
8.20.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-346
8.20.2	Potential Project Impacts .....	8-347
8.20.2.1	Introduction .....	8-347
8.20.2.2	Construction .....	8-348
8.20.2.3	Operation .....	8-350
8.20.3	Mitigation Measures .....	8-351
8.20.3.1	Design Phase .....	8-351
8.20.3.2	Construction .....	8-351
8.20.3.3	Operation .....	8-353
8.20.4	Residual Impacts and Significance Summary .....	8-354
8.20.4.1	Generic and Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-354
8.20.4.2	Ecosystem Services .....	8-354
8.20.5	Transboundary Project Impacts .....	8-360
8.20.6	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-360
8.20.6.1	Transboundary Cumulative Impacts .....	8-360
8.21	Summary of Ecosystem Services Impacts .....	8-360

8.21.1	Ecosystem Service Impacts.....	8-360
8.21.2	Ecosystem Service Dependencies .....	8-361
8.22	Climate .....	8-363
8.22.1	Key Sensitivities and Considerations .....	8-363
8.22.2	Project Greenhouse Gas Emissions.....	8-364
8.22.2.1	Greenhouse Gases and Global Warming Potentials.....	8-364
8.22.2.2	Carbon Intensity.....	8-364
8.22.2.3	Direct Emissions – Construction and Commissioning Phases.....	8-366
8.22.2.4	Indirect Emissions – Construction and Commissioning Phases.....	8-366
8.22.2.5	Direct Emissions – Operation Phase.....	8-366
8.22.2.6	Indirect Emissions – Operation Phase.....	8-368
8.22.3	Effect of Climate Change.....	8-368
8.22.4	Mitigation Measures.....	8-369
8.22.4.1	GHG Emissions .....	8-369
8.22.5	Cumulative Impacts .....	8-369
8.22.6	Conclusions .....	8-369
8.23	Pipeline and AGI Decommissioning.....	8-370
8.24	Associated Facilities.....	8-370
8.24.1	Tilenga Project.....	8-371
8.24.2	Kingfisher Oil Project .....	8-377
<b>9</b>	<b>POTENTIAL IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND EVALUATION – UNPLANNED EVENTS ..</b>	<b>9-1</b>
9.1	Introduction .....	9-1
9.2	Risk Management Approach.....	9-2
9.2.1	Preliminary Risk Rating .....	9-3
9.3	Risk Reduction .....	9-3
9.3.1	Design and Construction Mitigation .....	9-3
9.3.1.1	Construction .....	9-3
9.3.1.2	Operations .....	9-4
9.3.2	Health, Safety, Security, Society and Environment Systems and Procedures .....	9-5
9.3.3	Emergency Response Planning .....	9-6
9.4	Construction Risks .....	9-7
9.4.1	Traffic Accidents .....	9-7
9.4.1.1	Preventive and Mitigation Measures for Traffic Accident .....	9-8
9.4.2	Fires.....	9-10
9.4.3	Damage to Third-Party Assets.....	9-10
9.4.4	Fuel Storage Tank Release – Main Camp Pipe Yards and Construction Sites ..	9-11
9.4.5	Hydrotest Water Release.....	9-12
9.5	Operation Risk .....	9-13
9.5.1	Potential Causes of a Pipeline Breach .....	9-13
9.5.1.1	Geophysical Hazards (e.g., Earthquakes, Landslides) .....	9-13
9.5.1.2	Sabotage.....	9-14
9.5.2	Oil Spill Modelling .....	9-14
9.5.2.1	Oil Spill Modelling Process Overview .....	9-15
9.5.2.2	Data Sources .....	9-15
9.5.2.3	Initial Sensitivity Analysis .....	9-15
9.5.2.4	Oil Spill Valued Environmental Component Sensitivity Maps .....	9-15

9.5.2.5	Environmental and Social Sensitivity .....	9-16
9.5.2.6	Preliminary Quantitative Risk Assessment .....	9-16
9.5.2.7	Guidance Values.....	9-17
9.5.2.8	Spill Scenario .....	9-18
9.5.2.9	Surface Water Impacts from Groundwater Migration of Dissolved Oil Spill Components.....	9-18
9.5.2.10	Groundwater Impacts from Migration of Dissolved Oil Spill Components .....	9-19
9.5.2.11	Unsaturated Zone Impacts from Oil Spills .....	9-19
9.5.2.12	Surface Water Crossings Impacts from Oil Spills .....	9-20
9.5.3	Preventive and Mitigation Measures Reducing Impact of Oil Spills .....	9-21
9.6	Decommissioning.....	9-21
9.7	Summary of Unplanned Events .....	9-21
<b>10</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL MANAGEMENT AND MONITORING PLANS .....</b>	<b>10-1</b>
10.1	Introduction .....	10-1
10.2	Health, Safety, Security, Society and Environment Charter .....	10-2
10.3	Objectives and Targets .....	10-3
10.4	Reporting System.....	10-3
10.5	Environmental and Social Management and Monitoring Plan Matrix.....	10-4
10.6	Roles and Responsibilities.....	10-4
10.7	Management Plans .....	10-7
10.7.1	MP01: Biodiversity Management Plan.....	10-8
10.7.2	MP02: Pollution Prevention Plan .....	10-8
10.7.3	MP03: Waste Management Plan.....	10-8
10.7.4	MP04: Natural Resource Management Plan .....	10-9
10.7.5	MP05: Soil Management Plan .....	10-9
10.7.6	MP06: Cultural Heritage Management Plan .....	10-9
10.7.7	MP07: Reinstatement Plan .....	10-9
10.7.8	MP08: Stakeholder Engagement Plan .....	10-10
10.7.9	MP09: Resettlement Action Plan.....	10-10
10.7.10	MP10: Labour Management Plan.....	10-10
10.7.11	MP11: Project Induced In-Migration Management Plan.....	10-11
10.7.12	MP12: Procurement and Supply Chain Management Plan.....	10-11
10.7.13	MP13: Infrastructure and Utilities Management Plan .....	10-11
10.7.14	MP14: Community Health, Safety and Security Plan .....	10-12
10.7.15	MP15: Occupational Health, Safety and Security Plan .....	10-12
10.7.16	MP16: Transport and Road Safety Management Plan.....	10-12
10.7.17	MP18: Emergency Preparedness and Response Plan .....	10-12
10.7.18	MP19: Monitoring and Reporting Plan.....	10-13
10.7.19	MP20: Decommissioning Plan.....	10-13
10.8	Supporting Subplans.....	10-14
10.9	Training Needs and Capacity Building.....	10-14
10.9.1	Training Needs.....	10-14
10.9.2	Capacity Building .....	10-15
10.10	Management of Change.....	10-15
10.11	Estimated Costs .....	10-15

<b>11</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS</b> .....	<b>11-1</b>
11.1	Introduction .....	11-1
11.2	Stakeholder Engagement .....	11-1
11.2.1	Stakeholder Concerns .....	11-2
11.2.1.1	Socio-economic and Health .....	11-2
11.2.1.2	Physical Environment .....	11-3
11.2.1.3	Biodiversity.....	11-3
11.2.1.4	Project and ESIA-Related Matters (Including Stakeholder Engagement) .....	11-3
11.2.2	Grievance Procedure.....	11-3
11.2.3	Ongoing Stakeholder Engagement .....	11-4
11.3	Impacts – Normal Operations .....	11-4
11.3.1	Beneficial Impacts.....	11-7
11.3.2	Significant Residual Project Impacts .....	11-7
11.3.3	Transboundary Impacts .....	11-7
11.3.4	Cumulative Impacts .....	11-8
11.3.5	Associated Facilities .....	11-8
11.4	Impacts – Abnormal Operations and Unplanned Events.....	11-9
11.5	Decommissioning.....	11-10
11.6	Environmental and Social Management Plans .....	11-10
11.7	Recommendations .....	11-11
<b>12</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	<b>12-1</b>

**TABLES**

Table 1.3-1	Contact Information .....	1-5
Table 1.4-1	Registered and Key Contributing Members of the Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Team .....	1-7
Table 1.5-1	Environmental Impact Statement Structure.....	1-10
Table 2.2.1	Project Design Basis.....	2-2
Table 2.3.1	Components of the EACOP System in Uganda .....	2-8
Table 2.3.2	Main Camp and Pipe Yard Locations .....	2-17
Table 2.3.3	Access Roads and Approximate Lengths.....	2-19
Table 2.3.4	Land Requirements.....	2-20
Table 2.4.1	Potential Construction Facilities Water Sources.....	2-23
Table 2.4.2	Road Upgrades.....	2-27
Table 2.4.3	Population Centres Near Project Facilities .....	2-31
Table 2.4.4	Crossings .....	2-44
Table 2.4.5	Pumping Station Function Checks.....	2-63
Table 2.6.1	Project Schedule.....	2-73
Table 3.5.1	Route Refinement Criteria .....	3-9
Table 3.6.1	Pipeline Design Cases During Pre-Front-End Engineering and Design .....	3-16
Table 3.6.2	Preliminary and Final Pump Station Locations for EACOP Uganda .....	3-17
Table 3.6.3	Electric Substation Siting – Combined and Standalone .....	3-17
Table 3.6.4	Construction Facility Location Selection Criteria .....	3-19

Table 3.7.1	Insulation Alternatives.....	3-37
Table 3.7.2	Electrical Heat Tracing Alternatives.....	3-40
Table 3.7.3	Bulk Heater Alternatives.....	3-41
Table 3.8.1	Line Pipe Transportation Options.....	3-43
Table 3.8.2	Crossing Alternatives.....	3-45
Table 4.2-1	Ugandan Legislation.....	4-2
Table 4.2-2	Policies and Plans.....	4-21
Table 4.2-3	Regulations and Guidelines.....	4-41
Table 4.2-4	Administrative Institutions.....	4-54
Table 4.3-1	Permits, Licences and Authorisations.....	4-65
Table 4.4-1	International Conventions and Agreements.....	4-71
Table 4.4-2	International Finance Corporation Performance Standards 2012.....	4-79
Table 4.4-3	International Finance Corporation Guidelines.....	4-81
Table 4.4-4	Equator Principles.....	4-82
Table 5.6-1	Impact Duration Grading.....	5-15
Table 5.6-2	Impact Extent Grading.....	5-15
Table 6.4-1	Protected Area Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-17
Table 6.4-2	Physiognomic Habitat Classes in the Area of Influence.....	6-19
Table 6.4-3	Habitat and Flora Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-28
Table 6.4-4	Key Flora Considerations.....	6-30
Table 6.4-5	Site-Specific Trends in Condition and Sensitivity to Change.....	6-37
Table 6.4-6	Aquatic Biodiversity VECs and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-38
Table 6.4-7	Avifauna of Conservation Importance.....	6-42
Table 6.4-8	Avifauna Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-44
Table 6.4-9	Avifauna Key Considerations.....	6-46
Table 6.4-10	Fauna Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-53
Table 6.4-11	Key Fauna Considerations.....	6-55
Table 6.4-12	Soil Fertility Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-61
Table 6.4-13	Soil Compaction Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-61
Table 6.4-14	Soil Erosion Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-62
Table 6.4-15	Road Crossings - Stability of Road Drainage Valued Environmental Components..	6-66
Table 6.4-16	Project Facilities – Stability of Watercourses Nearby Installations.....	6-67
Table 6.4-17	Estimated Median Monthly Flows at Main Watercourse Crossings, m <sup>3</sup> /s.....	6-68
Table 6.4-18	Main Pipeline Crossings - River Channel Morphology and Stability.....	6-71
Table 6.4-19	Surface Water Flow Sensitivity Rankings – Pipeline Crossings.....	6-77
Table 6.4-20	Surface Water Flow Sensitivity Rankings – Road Crossings.....	6-78
Table 6.4-21	Surface Water Flow Sensitivity Rankings – Project Facilities.....	6-78
Table 6.4-22	River Channel Morphology and Stability Sensitivity Rankings – Pipeline Crossings	6-79
Table 6.4-23	River Channel Morphology and Stability Sensitivity Rankings – Road Crossings....	6-80
Table 6.4-24	River Channel Morphology and Stability Sensitivity Rankings – Project Facilities....	6-80
Table 6.4-25	Water and Sediment Quality and Sensitivity to Contamination Sensitivity Rankings – Pipeline Crossings.....	6-81
Table 6.4-26	Sensitivity to Contamination Sensitivity Rankings – Road Crossings.....	6-82
Table 6.4-27	Sensitivity to Contamination Sensitivity Rankings – Project Facilities.....	6-83



Table 6.4-28	Summary of Aquifer Geology and Characteristics.....	6-86
Table 6.4-29	Groundwater VEC Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-89
Table 6.4-30	Pumping Station 1: Landscape Receptor Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-96
Table 6.4-31	Pumping Station 2: Landscape Receptor Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-97
Table 6.4-32	Summary of Average Measured Baseline Substance Concentrations.....	6-98
Table 6.4-33	Air Quality VEC Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-100
Table 6.4-34	Acoustic Receptor Sensitivity Ranking – Presence in Area of Influence .....	6-105
Table 6.4-35	Demographic Data, 2014.....	6-118
Table 6.4-36	Education Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-123
Table 6.4-37	Local Economy (Nonland-Based Livelihoods) Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-130
Table 6.4-38	Crop Farming VECs and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-135
Table 6.4-39	Livestock Rearing Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking....	6-142
Table 6.4-40	Mining Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-147
Table 6.4-41	Natural Resources Use and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-152
Table 6.4-42	River- and Lake-Based Livelihoods Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-156
Table 6.4-43	Land Management Challenges.....	6-159
Table 6.4-44	Land and Property Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking...	6-161
Table 6.4-45	Workers’ Health, Safety and Welfare Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-164
Table 6.4-46	Social Infrastructure and Social Services Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-168
Table 6.4-47	Health System Delivery Structure.....	6-169
Table 6.4-48	Community Health Valued Environmental Component and Sensitivity Ranking ....	6-173
Table 6.4-49	Communicable Disease Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-175
Table 6.4-50	Vector-Related Diseases and Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-177
Table 6.4-51	Soil-, Water- and Waste-Related Disease Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-179
Table 6.4-52	Sexually Transmitted Disease Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-182
Table 6.4-53	Food and Nutrition Related Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking .....	6-183
Table 6.4-54	Socially Determined Diseases Related Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-187
Table 6.4-55	Social Cultural Health Practice Related Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-188
Table 6.4-56	Community Safety, Security and Welfare Valued Environmental Components and Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-193
Table 6.4-57	Traffic-Related Valued Environmental Components Sensitivity Ranking.....	6-199
Table 6.5-1	Ecosystem Service References.....	6-209
Table 7.5-1	Stakeholder Categories and Subcategories .....	7-5
Table 8.2-1	Permanent Habitat Loss (Aboveground Installations and Operational Right-of-Way) (ha) .....	8-8
Table 8.2-2	Temporary Habitat Loss (Right-of-Way and Construction Facilities) (ha).....	8-9
Table 8.2-3	Permanent Wetland Forest Loss .....	8-12

Table 8.2-4	Permanent Habitat Loss in Taala Forest .....	8-13
Table 8.2-5	Temporary Habitat Loss in Taala FR.....	8-14
Table 8.2-6	Habitats of Conservation Importance – Generic Impacts.....	8-23
Table 8.2-7	Habitats of Conservation Importance – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-25
Table 8.3-1	Flora and Fauna Species of Conservation Importance (Terrestrial and Aquatic) – Generic Impacts .....	8-57
Table 8.3-2	Flora and Fauna Species of Conservation Importance (Terrestrial and Aquatic) – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-61
Table 8.4-1	Legally Protected, Internationally or Nationally Recognised Onshore Areas – Location- Specific Impacts .....	8-73
Table 8.5-1	Soil – Generic Impacts.....	8-87
Table 8.5-2	Soil – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-89
Table 8.6-1	Surface Water – Generic Impacts.....	8-103
Table 8.6-2	Surface Water – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-104
Table 8.7-1	Groundwater – Generic Impacts.....	8-112
Table 8.7-2	Groundwater – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-113
Table 8.8-1	Landscape – Generic Impacts .....	8-124
Table 8.8-2	Landscape – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-125
Table 8.9-1	Air Quality – Generic Impacts .....	8-136
Table 8.9-2	Air Quality – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-137
Table 8.9-3	Air Quality –Third-Party Developments .....	8-140
Table 8.10-1	Acoustic Environment – Generic Impacts.....	8-154
Table 8.10-2	Acoustic Environment – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-155
Table 8.10-3	Acoustic Environment –Third-Party Developments .....	8-158
Table 8.11-1	Project Annual Economic Benefits.....	8-165
Table 8.11-2	Economy – Generic Enhancements .....	8-167
Table 8.12-1	Local Economy (Nonland-Based Livelihoods) – Generic Impacts .....	8-185
Table 8.12-2	Local Economy (Nonland-Based Livelihoods) – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-187
Table 8.12-3	Cumulative Impacts: Local Economy (Non Land-based Livelihoods) .....	8-195
Table 8.13-1	Land-Based Livelihoods – Generic Impacts .....	8-219
Table 8.13-2	Land-Based Livelihoods – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-221
Table 8.13-3	Cumulative Impacts: Land-Based Livelihoods.....	8-225
Table 8.14-1	River and Lake-Based Livelihoods – Generic Impacts.....	8-236
Table 8.14-2	River and Lake-Based Livelihoods – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-236
Table 8.15-1	Summary of Project Land Requirements.....	8-239
Table 8.15-2	Land and Property – Generic Impacts.....	8-252
Table 8.15-3	Land and Property – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-254
Table 8.15-4	Cumulative Impacts: Land and Property .....	8-260
Table 8.16-1	Workers’ Health, Safety and Welfare – Generic Impacts .....	8-273
Table 8.16-2	Workers’ Health, Safety and Welfare – Location-Specific Impacts .....	8-273
Table 8.17-1	Heavy Goods Vehicle Movements Required to Transport Construction Materials to Each Location .....	8-277
Table 8.17-2	Traffic Movements for Pumping Station Construction from Moving People, Material and Equipment.....	8-278
Table 8.17-3	Traffic Movements for Pipeline Construction from Moving People, Material and Equipment.....	8-278
Table 8.17-4	Location-Specific Traffic Increases Associated with the Movement of Construction Materials for Construction Facilities .....	8-281

Table 8.17-5	Location-Specific Traffic Increases for Pipeline Construction from Moving People, Material and Equipment .....	8-281
Table 8.17-6	Social Infrastructure and Services – Generic Impacts .....	8-288
Table 8.17-7	Social Infrastructure and Services – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-289
Table 8.17-8	Location-Specific Traffic Increases for EACOP, Tilenga and Kingfisher Projects from Moving People, Material and Equipment.....	8-291
Table 8.17-9	Cumulative Impacts: Roads.....	8-292
Table 8.18-1	Community Health – Generic Impacts.....	8-315
Table 8.18-2	Community Health – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-316
Table 8.18-3	Cumulative Impacts: Community Health .....	8-324
Table 8.19-1	Community Safety, Security and Welfare – Generic Impacts .....	8-338
Table 8.19-2	Community Safety, Security and Welfare – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-339
Table 8.19-3	Cumulative Impacts: Community Safety, Security and Welfare.....	8-343
Table 8.20-1	Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage – Generic Impacts.....	8-356
Table 8.20-2	Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage – Location-Specific Impacts.....	8-358
Table 8.21-1	Ecosystem Service References.....	8-360
Table 8.21-2	Ecosystem Service Dependencies .....	8-362
Table 8.22-1	GHG Emission Factors for Crude Oil Combustion .....	8-364
Table 8.22-2	Operational Direct Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory.....	8-367
Table 8.24-1	Beneficial Impacts of the Tilenga Project .....	8-372
Table 8.24-2	Significant Residual Impacts of the Tilenga Project .....	8-374
Table 8.24-3	Beneficial Impacts of the Kingfisher Oil Project.....	8-377
Table 8.24-4	Significant Residual Impacts of the Kingfisher Oil Project.....	8-378
Table 9.4-1	VECs Affected by Potential Road Traffic Accidents .....	9-8
Table 9.5-1	Block Valves Near Sensitive Locations .....	9-21
Table 9.7-1	Summary of Unplanned Events.....	9-22
Table 10.6-1	Roles and Responsibilities.....	10-5
Table 11.3-1	Impacts Assessed and Mitigation Measures .....	11-7

## FIGURES

Figure 1.3-1	Lake Albert Development Area.....	1-3
Figure 1.3-2	EACOP System .....	1-4
Figure 2.1-1	EACOP System Components.....	2-2
Figure 2.2-1	Design Principle Overview.....	2-3
Figure 2.3-1	EACOP Corridor and Aboveground Installations .....	2-6
Figure 2.3-2	Typical EACOP Pipeline Cross-Section .....	2-8
Figure 2.3-3	Typical Pumping Station.....	2-9
Figure 2.3-4	Power Generation Architecture .....	2-11
Figure 2.3-5	Electrical Distribution System.....	2-12
Figure 2.3-6	Typical Electric Substation with Main Line Block Valve .....	2-12
Figure 2.3-7	Typical Main Line Block Valve.....	2-14
Figure 2.3-8	Typical Solar Panel Array at Main Line Block Valve Stations .....	2-15

Figure 2.3-9 Construction Facility Locations.....	2-16
Figure 2.3-10 Typical Main Camp and Pipe Yard.....	2-18
Figure 2.4-1 Construction Spreads.....	2-24
Figure 2.4-2 Road Upgrades.....	2-28
Figure 2.4-3 Typical Topsoil Removal.....	2-33
Figure 2.4-4 Typical Stringing.....	2-34
Figure 2.4-5 Typical Cold Bending Machine.....	2-35
Figure 2.4-6 Typical Pipeline Welding.....	2-36
Figure 2.4-7 Automatic Ultrasonic Testing.....	2-37
Figure 2.4-8 Anti-Corrosion Field Joint Coating.....	2-38
Figure 2.4-9 Typical Trenching Machine.....	2-39
Figure 2.4-10 Lower and Lay.....	2-41
Figure 2.4-11 High-Voltage Power Cable Installation.....	2-42
Figure 2.4-12 Open Cut Crossing.....	2-46
Figure 2.4-13 Crossing of Annual Wetlands.....	2-47
Figure 2.4-14 Crossing of Seasonal Wetland.....	2-48
Figure 2.4-15 Auger Bore.....	2-49
Figure 2.4-16 Typical Fault Crossing Plan.....	2-50
Figure 2.4-17 Typical French Drain.....	2-56
Figure 2.4-18 Straw Bale Filter.....	2-57
Figure 2.4-19 Typical Silt Fence.....	2-57
Figure 2.4-20 Typical Sediment Trap.....	2-58
Figure 2.4-21 Sediment Basin.....	2-59
Figure 3.3-1 Alternatives Assessment Process.....	3-2
Figure 3.5-1 Routing Area of Interest (left) and Excluded Areas (right).....	3-5
Figure 3.5-2 Pipeline Corridors.....	3-6
Figure 3.5-3 Route Refinement Process.....	3-8
Figure 3.5-4 Pre-Front-End Engineering and Design Corridor EACOP Uganda Corridor Summary Constraint Zones.....	3-11
Figure 3.5-5 EACOP Uganda Route Refinements V4 to V5.....	3-13
Figure 3.5-6 Alternative Routes around Wambabya and Bugoma Forest Reserves.....	3-14
Figure 3.6-1 Pressure Profile and Pumping Station Locations.....	3-16
Figure 3.6-2 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 1 Alternative Locations.....	3-21
Figure 3.6-3 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 1 Alternative 1.....	3-22
Figure 3.6-4 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 1 Alternative 2.....	3-22
Figure 3.6-5 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 1 Alternative 3 – Selected Location.....	3-23
Figure 3.6-6 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 2 Alternative Locations.....	3-24
Figure 3.6-7 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 2 Alternative 1 and 3 - Selected Location.....	3-25
Figure 3.6-8 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 2 Alternative 2.....	3-25
Figure 3.6-9 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 2 Alternative 2 – Graveyard.....	3-26
Figure 3.6-10 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 3 Alternative Locations.....	3-27
Figure 3.6-11 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 3 Alternative 1.....	3-28
Figure 3.6-12 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 3 Alternative 2.....	3-28
Figure 3.6-13 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 3 Alternative 3 – Selected Location.....	3-29
Figure 3.6-14 Phase 1 Location Selected for Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 at KP259.5.....	3-30
Figure 3.6-15 Phase 2 Alternate 1 for Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 at KP258.....	3-31

Figure 3.6-16	Phase 2 Alternate 2 for Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 at KP262.5 .....	3-31
Figure 3.6-17	Phase 3 Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 Location at KP288 .....	3-32
Figure 3.6-18	Phase 4 Alternative 1 for Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 at KP283 – Selected Location ... .....	3-33
Figure 3.6-19	Phase 4 Alternative 2 for Main Camp and Pipe Yard 4 at KP282.....	3-34
Figure 3.7-1	Bulk Heating vs Electric Heat Trace Heat Loss.....	3-39
Figure 4.3-1	Environmental Impact Assessment Process .....	4-63
Figure 4.4-1	Plan–Do–Check–Act Continuous Improvement Cycle.....	4-85
Figure 5.2-1	Key Steps in the EACOP Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Process .....	5-2
Figure 5.6-1	Cumulative Impact Assessment Process .....	5-7
Figure 5.6-2	Schematic of the Shared Areas of Interest.....	5-10
Figure 6.4-1	Protected Areas in the Area of Influence.....	6-8
Figure 6.4-2	Wambabya Forest Reserve Land Cover, Habitat and Imagery .....	6-10
Figure 6.4-3	Taala Forest Reserve Land Cover, Habitat and Imagery.....	6-12
Figure 6.4-4	Kasana–Kasambya Forest Reserve Land Cover, Habitat and Imagery .....	6-14
Figure 6.4-5	Estimated Extent of Guineo–Congolian Semi-Evergreen Forest in the Area of Influence and the Broader Region.....	6-23
Figure 6.4-6	Estimated Extent of Riverine and Swamp Forest.....	6-24
Figure 6.4-7	Main Watercourse Crossings and Catchments.....	6-64
Figure 6.4-8	Streamflow Regime at Watercourse Crossings.....	6-69
Figure 6.4-9	Water Accessibility and Scarcity Along the Pipeline .....	6-75
Figure 6.4-10	Area of Influence, and Pumping Station 1 Viewpoint Photograph Locations.....	6-93
Figure 6.4-11	Area of Influence, and Pumping Station 2 Viewpoint Photograph Locations.....	6-95
Figure 6.4-12	Sample Sites and Potentially Affected Communities – North .....	6-109
Figure 6.4-13	Sample Sites and Potentially Affected Communities – South.....	6-110
Figure 6.4-14	Focus Group Discussion and Participatory Mapping with Women in Miti, Sembabule District (KP194).....	6-113
Figure 6.4-15	Data Collection at District and Potentially Affected Community Level .....	6-114
Figure 6.4-16	Government Structure of Uganda .....	6-115
Figure 6.4-17	Age Profile .....	6-117
Figure 6.4-18	Literacy Rates for Persons Aged 10 Years and Above, 2002–2014.....	6-121
Figure 6.4-19	Local Market in Katikara Trading Centre, Kakumiro District (KP41) .....	6-132
Figure 6.4-20	Localised Nomadic Movements.....	6-139
Figure 6.4-21	Milk being Transported to the Dairy by Motorcycle in Hoima, Hoima District (KP74.5) ... .....	6-140
Figure 6.4-22	Artisanal Mining in the Sample Potentially Affected Communities.....	6-145
Figure 6.4-23	Natural Resources Harvested in the Sample Potentially Affected Communities ...	6-149
Figure 6.4-24	Wood Cut for Firing a Brick Kiln in Katikara Trading Centre, Kakumiro District (KP41) .. .....	6-150
Figure 6.4-25	Fishermen Using Nets to Catch Fish in Bethlehem, Kyotera District (KP247.5)....	6-154
Figure 6.4-26	Health Facilities by District .....	6-172
Figure 7.5-1	Districts, Subcounties and Villages Consulted During the Scoping Phase.....	7-7
Figure 7.5-2	Stakeholder Meeting at Kamuli Village.....	7-9
Figure 7.5-3	Stakeholder Meeting with Rakai District Local Government .....	7-10

Figure 7.5-4	Districts, Subcounties and Villages Consulted During the Baseline and Impact Assessment Phase .....	7-13
Figure 7.5-5	Stakeholder Meeting at Katikara Village, Kakumiro District .....	7-15
Figure 7.5-6	Stakeholder Meeting at Kabonera Village, Kyotera District .....	7-15
Figure 7.5-7	Districts, Subcounties and Villages Consulted in the Pre-Submission Meetings .....	7-18
Figure 7.5-8	District Meeting with Hoima District Technical Planning Committee and Political Leaders .....	7-19
Figure 7.5-9	Community Meeting in Kijjaguzo Village, Mubende District .....	7-20
Figure 7.6-1	Grouping of Concerns and Comments by Environmental and Social Impact Assessment Phase .....	7-22
Figure 7.6-2	Grouping of Concerns and Aspirations from Focus Group Discussions during the Baseline and Impact Assessment Phase .....	7-23
Figure 7.7-1	Project Grievance Procedure .....	7-35
Figure 8.3-1	Wambabya Forest Reserve and the Corridors of Remnant Riparian Forest Linking it to Bugoma Central Forest Reserve .....	8-66
Figure 8.3-2	Cumulative Impacts: Wambabya - Bugoma Corridor .....	8-68
Figure 8.8-1	PS1 Viewpoint PS1-A Photograph .....	8-118
Figure 8.8-2	PS1 Viewpoint PS1-B Photograph .....	8-118
Figure 8.8-3	PS2 Viewpoint PS2-A Photograph .....	8-119
Figure 8.8-4	PS2 Viewpoint PS2-B Photograph .....	8-119
Figure 8.12-1	Cumulative Impacts: Hoima District .....	8-193
Figure 8.17-1	Baseline Traffic Flows (Blue) and Predicted Traffic Movements at Project Locations (Green) (Per Day) .....	8-282
Figure 8.17-2	Cumulative Impacts: Road Improvements .....	8-294
Figure 8.22-1	Progressive Total Carbon Intensity During Project Life .....	8-365
Figure 9.5-1	Oil Spill VEC Sensitivity .....	9-17

## **APPENDIX A: BASELINE REPORTS**

Appendix A1	Botany Biodiversity Baseline Report
Appendix A2	Aquatic Biodiversity Baseline Report
Appendix A3	Avifauna Biodiversity Baseline Report
Appendix A4	Fauna Biodiversity Baseline Report
Appendix A5	Geology and Soil Baseline Report
Appendix A6:	Surface Water Baseline Report
Appendix A7:	Groundwater Baseline Report
Appendix A8	Landscape Baseline Report
Appendix A9	Air Quality Baseline Report
Appendix A10:	Acoustics Baseline Report
Appendix A11:	Socio-economic and Health Baseline Report
Appendix A12	Traffic Baseline Report
Appendix A13:	Tangible and Intangible Cultural Heritage Baseline Report
Appendix A14:	Climate Baseline Report

## **APPENDIX B: COMPANY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION**

**APPENDIX C: STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT**

Appendix C1: Lists of Stakeholders

Appendix C2: Stakeholder Materials

Appendix C3: Stakeholder Concerns

Appendix C4: Records of Stakeholder Engagement

**APPENDIX D: MAGNITUDE AND SENSITIVITY TABLES****APPENDIX E: IMPACT ASSESSMENT TABLES**

Appendix E1: Project Aspects

Appendix E2: Generic Impacts Register

Appendix E3: Location-Specific Impacts Register

Appendix E4: Environmental and Social Management Plans

Appendix E5: Content Tables of Management Plans

**APPENDIX F: PROJECT ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARDS****APPENDIX G: IMPACTS ASSESSMENTS**

Appendix G1: Erosion Risk Assessment

Appendix G2: Acoustic Impact Assessment

Appendix G3: Greenhouse Gas Emissions Calculations

**APPENDIX H: CUMULATIVE IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

Appendix H1: Sources of Cumulative Impact

Appendix H2: Location of Screened-In Third-Party Developments

Appendix H3: Cumulative Impacts Assessment Screening Matrix

Appendix H4: Screened-Out Sources of Cumulative Impact

**APPENDIX I: OIL SPILL MODELLING****APPENDIX J: ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL MANAGEMENT PLAN AND MONITORING PARAMETERS****APPENDIX K: RESETTLEMENT POLICY STRATEGY****APPENDIX L: CONCORDANCE TABLE****APPENDIX M: ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS****APPENDIX N: PROJECT CHEMICALS**